## Narrative (Story & Memoir) Concept Progression Map

Concept	Nursery	Reception	Year One & Two	Year Three	Year Four	Year Five	Year Six
Development and voice	I told a story using drawings and 'kid writing'.  I told people something that happened to me using drawings and 'kid writing'.	<ul> <li>I've made story and memoir books.</li> <li>My story tells you who was there, what the characters did and how they felt.</li> <li>I labeled some of their drawings.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I've made story and memoir books.</li> <li>Can describe how things in their stories look, feel, smell, sound or taste.</li> <li>They have people talking to each other.</li> <li>Each page adds something new to their story.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I've written stories and stories.</li> <li>I chose a story arc for my story.</li> <li>I wrote an outstanding opening.</li> <li>I wrote an excellent ending.</li> <li>I used the 'power of three' to write descriptive sentences.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I introduced my characters with sensory description.</li> <li>I introduced new settings with vivid descriptions.</li> <li>I used sensory description.</li> <li>I used the 'show-don't- tell' technique.</li> <li>I used metaphor, simile or personification in my story.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I shared some of my characters' personality traits.</li> <li>I revealed how my characters are feeling through their body language.</li> <li>I shared what my characters are thinking.</li> <li>Using speaker-tags, I shared how my characters speak.</li> <li>I left clues as to why my character does the things they do.</li> <li>I wrote my setting like it is another character.</li> <li>I used pathetic fallacy.</li> <li>I described important objects like a poet by using my painting-with- words tools.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I suggest a moral, symbolism or a greater philosophical comment in my story.</li> <li>I created a collection of varied flashfiction texts.</li> <li>I revealed my character's reaction to things happening to them.</li> <li>I changed the camera angle within my story. I used zoom-in to give tiny little details and a wide-lens to give sweeping descriptions.</li> <li>I changed the speed of my story. I write with pace and slowed it down.</li> <li>I used rich figurative language to create an atmosphere.</li> <li>I gave only subtle clues to keep my reader guessing as to what's going to happen.</li> <li>I used ellipsis to create tension and mystery.</li> <li>I used the passive voice to create tension and mystery.</li> <li>My revising shows that I changed some of my repetitive words.</li> </ul>
Structure and organisation	<ul> <li>My story ends.</li> <li>There is a difference between my drawings and my 'kid writing'.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>My book has a title.</li> <li>I use words like: and, but, because.</li> <li>I've made lots of pages.</li> <li>I have drawings and writing on every page.</li> <li>My pictures match my writing.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can use words like: and, but, or, so, because, when, if, that.</li> <li>I can write stories that happened in the past.</li> <li>I can write stories that feel like they are happening right now.</li> </ul>	home, in the spaceship to change the time or place in my story.	I've uses paragraphs to move on in time or to change my setting.	<ul> <li>I used relative clauses to reveal extra information.</li> <li>I used parenthesis (brackets, commas, dashes) to reveal extra information.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>I used flash-forwards and flash-backs.</li><li>I used pilcrows between paragraphs.</li></ul>
Clarity and accuracy		<ul> <li>I used thought bubbles and speech bubbles in my drawings.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I used what I know about words to help me with my spellings.</li> <li>I used thought bubbles and speech bubbles in my drawings.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I used inverted commas for when my characters are speaking.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I used fronted adverbials to move between time and place.</li> <li>I used subordinating conjunctions to start some of my sentences. When I have, I</li> <li>used a comma.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I used all the conventions of speech punctuation and organisation.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I used parenthesis to reveal extra information or to clarify something for my reader.</li> </ul>

Concept	Nursery Reception	Year One & Two	Year Three	Year Four	Year Five	Year Six
Development and voice	<ul> <li>Using my drawings and 'kid writing', I taught people</li> <li>something I know a lot about.</li> <li>I added to my drawings as I talked about them.</li> <li>I be a lot about alked about them.</li> <li>I compare the lot of th</li></ul>	you with facts.  I tell you about myself in my information books too.	I've written information texts.  I wrote an intriguing introduction.  I wrote a colossal conclusion.  I used the 'power of three' when writing descriptive sentences about my topic.  I shared why I chose to write about my topic.	l've written information and instructional texts which are engaging and useful.  I use sensory details to describe things.  I use 'show-don't-tell' to describe certain things.  I use metaphors, similes or personifications to explain things.  I involve my reader by asking them questions.  I involve my reader by making suggestions to them.  I involve my reader by asking them to do something.  I share my passion for my topic with my readers.	<ul> <li>I've written information and explanation texts.</li> <li>I share how and why not just what.</li> <li>I share my connection to my topics and explain why I chose to write about it.</li> <li>I share my feelings about my topic.</li> <li>I try to convince my reader of my topic's importance.</li> <li>I leave my reader with something to think about.</li> <li>I sometimes include stories, memoirs and figurative language in my pieces.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I've written information, explanation and discussion texts.</li> <li>I write non-fiction well in other subjects.</li> <li>My pieces can be a mixture of discussion, explanation, memoir, poetic description and instructions.</li> <li>When writing discussion texts, I stay balanced and highlight more than one position.</li> <li>I use comparisons. I contrast and compare things against each other.</li> <li>I suggest what the consequences of something not happening might be.</li> <li>I suggest what the consequences of something happening might be.</li> <li>I use the passive voice to create a sense of authority.</li> <li>My revising shows that I changed some of my repetitive words.</li> </ul>
Structure and organisatio n	<ul> <li>There is a difference between my drawings and my 'kid writing'.</li> <li>I use words like: and but, because My picture book has many pages.</li> <li>I have drawings and writing on every page.</li> <li>My pictures match my writing.</li> <li>I use labels to explain what things are.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>My topic is split up into different sections of information.</li> <li>I write my information books in the past tense.</li> </ul>	I wrote a great title. I use paragraphs and pictures to break up my text into chunks. I use headings to break my topic up into chunks. I also wrote thing like: instructions, 'top-tips' and explanations.	I use headings and paragraphs to chunk my information into separate parts.  I sometimes address my reader directly by using 'you'.  I use colons to introduce lists.  I use bullet points for lists.	<ul> <li>I use relative clauses and parenthesis to provide extra information.</li> <li>I use brackets, commas or dashes for parenthesis.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I provide a glossary when required.</li> <li>I Introduce what other people have said by using words like: according to, suggested by, as shown by and demonstrated by</li> <li>I suggest other things my reader could read or places to get more information.</li> </ul>
Clarity and accuracy	I labeled some of my drawings.	I use what I know about words to help me spell.      I used special vocabulary that's just about my topic.	I provided definitions and explanations for any special vocabulary that my reader might not know.	I use commas for fronted adverbials to move my piece on. I used subordinating conjunctions to start some of my sentences. When I have, I used a comma.	<ul> <li>I use quotations from experts to support my piece.</li> <li>I use words like: as a result, because, so, therefore, even though and however.</li> <li>I provide examples by using words like: for example, similarly, in comparison, also, such as and in contrast to this</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I use parenthesis to provide extra information.</li> <li>I use parenthesis to make sure my reader isn't confused.</li> <li>I use colons to introduce information.</li> <li>I compare things by using words like: unlike, and yet, however, on the other hand, just as, in a similar way, in contrast, if we compare this to.</li> <li>I suggest what might have to happen by using words like: by, if, then, provided that, as long as and may even.</li> </ul>

## **Opinion & Persuasion Concept Progression Map**

Concept	Year Three	Year Four	Year Five	Year Six
Development and voice	<ul> <li>I write to people to help me get what I want.</li> <li>I write to share what I think and how I feel about things.</li> <li>I can share why I like or dislike something.</li> <li>I can share why I care about a topic and why they've chosen to write about it.</li> <li>I grab my reader(s) with a great opening.</li> <li>I leave my reader with something to think about</li> <li>I leave my reader with a decision to make.</li> <li>I leave my reader with something</li> <li>to do.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I write persuasive texts to people. I do it to help me get what I want or to help others in the local community.</li> <li>I write to share what I think and how I feel about things.</li> <li>I share what I think and try to get my reader to think the same way too.</li> <li>I ask my reader important questions.</li> </ul>	I write persuasive texts for people to read. I write to help others in the local community. I write to share what I (and others) think and feel about things. I use what I've learnt from other non-fiction projects in my opinion writing. I share how and why I've decided to write about my topic or else how and why I reached my opinion on a topic. I sometimes use personal anecdote and figurative language to influence my reader. I will find and use shocking or insightful facts or statistics to influence my reader. I will suggest what the consequences might be if my reader ignores what I have to say. My conclusion repeats what I shared in my introduction.	<ul> <li>I write explanation, discussion and community activism texts.</li> <li>I write great discussion and opinion pieces in other subjects apart from English.</li> <li>My pieces can be a mixture of persuasion, opinion, discussion, explanation, memoir, poetic description and instruction.</li> <li>When writing discussion texts, I try to remain balanced and share more than one point of view.</li> <li>I might use a story to create a powerful image in my reader's mind.</li> <li>I use comparisons. I contrast and compare things.</li> <li>I can suggest what might happen if I'm ignored.</li> <li>I can suggest what might happen if I'm listened to.</li> <li>I can use the passive voice to create a sense of authority.</li> <li>I use a 'writing voice' that's suitable for who I'm writing to.</li> <li>I use synonyms to avoid repeating the same old words and phrases.</li> </ul>
Structure and organisation	<ul> <li>I use coordinating and subordinating conjunctions to give more details.</li> <li>I sometimes address my reader directly by using 'you'.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I use headings or paragraphs to chunk my text into separate parts.</li> <li>I sometimes address my reader directly by using 'you'.</li> <li>I use colons to introduce lists.</li> <li>I use bullet points for lists.</li> </ul>	I share a number of reasons for my opinion and use pieces of evidence to support my opinion.  I use relative clauses and parenthesis to provide extra information.  I use brackets, commas or dashes for parenthesis.  I use modal verbs like: you certainly should. you must. you definitely could. you probably ought to and it's imperative that	'
Clarity and accuracy	I provide definitions and explanations for any special vocabulary my reader might not understand.	<ul> <li>I use commas for fronted adverbials to move my piece on.</li> <li>I use subordinating conjunctions to start some of my sentences. When I do, I use a comma.</li> </ul>	I use quotations from experts to support my opinion.  I make links by using words like: as a result, because, so, therefore, even though and however.  I provide examples by using words like: for example, similarly, in comparison, also, furthermore, for instance, in addition to, such as and in contrast to this	<ul> <li>I use parenthesis to provide extra information for my reader.</li> <li>I use parenthesis to make sure my reader isn't confused.</li> <li>I use colons to introduce information.</li> <li>I compare things by using words like: unlike, and yet, however, on the other hand, just as, in a similar way, in contrast, if we compare this to.</li> <li>I suggest what might have to happen by using words like: by, if, then, provided that, as long as and may even.</li> </ul>